



## **The Hundredth Monkey Story: A Legend & A Hypothesis**

The Japanese monkey, *Macaca fuscata*, has been observed in the wild for a period of over 30 years. In 1952, on the island of Koshima, scientists were providing monkeys with sweet potatoes dropped in the sand. The monkeys liked the taste of the raw sweet potatoes, but they found the dirt unpleasant.

An 18-month-old-female named Imo found she could solve the problem by washing the potatoes in a nearby stream. She taught this trick to her mother. Her playmates also learned this new way and they taught their mothers, too.

This cultural innovation was gradually picked up by various monkeys before the eyes of the scientists. Between 1952 and 1958, all the young monkeys learned to wash the sandy sweet potatoes to make them more palatable. Only the adults who imitated their children learned this social improvement. Other adults kept eating the dirty sweet potatoes.

Then something startling took place. In the autumn of 1958, a certain number of Koshima monkeys were washing sweet potatoes- the exact number is not known. Let us suppose that when the sun rose one



morning there were 99 monkeys on Koshima Island who had learned to wash their sweet potatoes. Let's further suppose that later that morning, the **hundredth monkey** learned to wash potatoes.

### **Then it happened!**

By that evening almost everyone in the tribe was washing sweet potatoes before eating them. The added energy of this hundredth monkey somehow created an ideological breakthrough!

But notice.

A most surprising thing observed by these scientists was that the habit of washing sweet potatoes then jumped over the sea-

Colonies of monkeys on other islands and the mainland troops of monkeys at

Takasakiyama began washing their sweet potatoes!

**Thus, when a certain critical number achieves an awareness, this new awareness may be communicated from mind to mind.**

Although the exact number may vary, the **Hundredth Monkey Phenomenon** means that when only a limited number of people know of a new way, it may remain the consciousness property of these people. But there is a point at which if only one more person tunes-in to a new awareness, a field is strengthened so that this awareness is picked up by almost everyone!

- *excerpt from **The Hundredth Monkey** by Ken Keyes Jr.*

sources for the Story as acknowledged by him:

**Marilyn Ferguson**, author of *The Aquarian Conspiracy* (1980)

**Carl Rogers**, author of *On Becoming A Person* (1961)

**Lyall Watson**, author of **Lifetide: The Biology of the Unconscious** (1979)

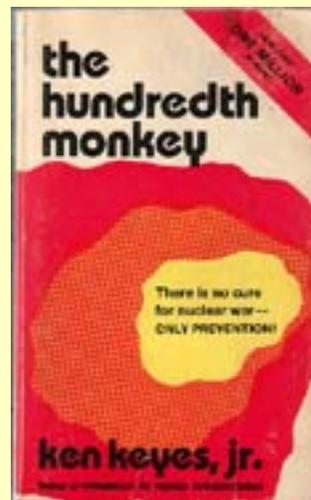
No copyright reserved by Ken Keyes, Jr.

Go forth and multiply with his blessing!

---

**This storytelling event of  
The Hundredth Monkey  
is dedicated to the memory of**

**Ken Keyes, Jr.**



*Browse Selected Books:* [100th MONKEY Stable](#)  
*Go Back to Table of Contents:* [100th MONKEY OASIS](#)